

# TCP Middlewares Overview

TCP Middlewares in Traefik let you manage connections on the fly. You can configure them in multiple ways (Docker labels, TOML, YAML, etc.).

## Configuration Example in a `docker-compose.yaml`

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```
# As a Docker Label
whoami:
  # A container that exposes an API to show its IP address
  image: traefik/whoami
  labels:
    # Create a middleware named `foo-ip-allowlist`
    - "traefik.tcp.middlewares.foo-ip-allowlist.ipallowlist.sourcerange=127.0.0.1/32, 192.168.1.7"
    # Apply the middleware named `foo-ip-allowlist` to the router named `router1`
    - "traefik.tcp.routers.router1.middlewares=foo-ip-allowlist@docker"
```

## Configuration Example in a `dynamic.yml`

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```
tcp:
  routers:
    router1:
      service: myService
      middlewares:
        - "foo-ip-allowlist"
```

```
rule: "Host(`example.com`)"
```

```
middlewares:
```

```
foo-ip-allowlist:
```

```
    ipAllowList:
```

```
        sourceRange:
```

```
            - "127.0.0.1/32"
```

```
            - "192.168.1.7"
```

```
services:
```

```
service1:
```

```
    loadBalancer:
```

```
        servers:
```

```
            - address: "10.0.0.10:4000"
```

```
            - address: "10.0.0.11:4000"
```

# Available TCP Middlewares

Middleware	Purpose	Area
<u>InFlightConn</u>	Limits the number of simultaneous connections.	Security, Request lifecycle
<u>IPAllowList</u>	Limit the allowed client IPs.	Security, Request lifecycle

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